

## ASCII / Images

Write the word "Elf" in binary encoded ASCII. Look up letters from web (CS160Reader Ch 5.9) make sure to pay attention to capital vs. lower case letters:

E 1 f  
01000101 01101100 01100110

## Hex practice

Convert Binary → Hex

1011 B 10001111 8 F 001111000001110 3 C 0 E

Convert Hex → Binary

62 6 2 0110 0010 FF F F 1111 1111 A0 A 0 1010 0000

| Binary | Hex |
|--------|-----|
| 0000   | 0   |
| 0001   | 1   |
| 0010   | 2   |
| 0011   | 3   |
| 0100   | 4   |
| 0101   | 5   |
| 0110   | 6   |
| 0111   | 7   |
| 1000   | 8   |
| 1001   | 9   |
| 1010   | A   |
| 1011   | B   |
| 1100   | C   |
| 1101   | D   |
| 1110   | E   |
| 1111   | F   |

Convert the following Hex numbers to Decimal:

2E  $2 \times 16 + 14$  46  
15  $1 \times 16 + 5$  21  
3F6  $3 \times 256 + 15 \times 16 + 6$  1014

|      |     |    |    |
|------|-----|----|----|
| 4096 | 256 | 16 | 1  |
|      |     | 2  | 14 |
|      |     | 1  | 5  |
|      | 3   | 15 | 6  |

|     |    |    |    |   |   |   |   |
|-----|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|
| 128 | 64 | 32 | 16 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
|     |    |    |    |   |   |   |   |

Fill out the table by filling in missing blanks:

| Decimal | Binary ( use 8 digits ) | Hex (use two digits ) |
|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 63      | 00111111                | 3F                    |
| 41      | 00101001                | 29                    |
| 76      | 01001100                | 4C                    |

Break these hex color codes into their component parts and write each as a decimal number. Then describe the color.

Hex: FFFB9 Red: (FF) 255 Green: (FF) 255 Blue: (B9) 185

Description: Pale Yellow

Hex: E96519 Red: (E9) 233 Green: (65) 101 Blue: (19) 25

Description: Orange

Add these binary numbers. Check your work by converting the starting values and answers to decimal:

$$\begin{array}{r} 1010 \\ 0001 \\ \hline 1011 \end{array} \quad \left( \begin{array}{l} 10 \\ +1 \\ \hline 11 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0011 \\ 1001 \\ \hline 1100 \end{array} \quad \left( \begin{array}{l} 3 \\ +9 \\ \hline 12 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0111 \\ 1010 \\ \hline 10001 \end{array} \quad \left( \begin{array}{l} 7 \\ +10 \\ \hline 17 \end{array} \right)$$

Which problems would have overflow errors if we could only use 4 bits?

Need 5 bits for 17!

Multiply the following binary numbers. Check your work by converting the starting values and answers to decimal:

$$\begin{array}{r} 0011 \\ 0010 \\ \hline 0000 \\ 0011 \\ 0000 \\ 0000 \\ \hline 000110 \end{array} \quad \left( \begin{array}{l} 3 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 6 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0101 \\ 1001 \\ \hline 0101 \\ 000000 \\ 000000 \\ 000000 \\ \hline 010101 \end{array} \quad \left( \begin{array}{l} 5 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline 45 \end{array} \right)$$